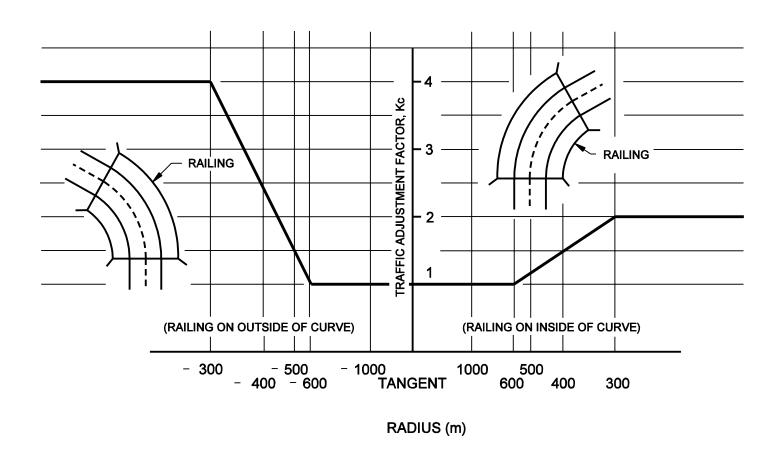


GRADE IN DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC (PERCENT)



GRADE TRAFFIC ADJUSTMENT FACTOR ( $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{g}}$ ) AND (CURVATURE TRAFFIC ADJUSTMENT FACTOR  $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{c}}$ )

Figure 49-9D